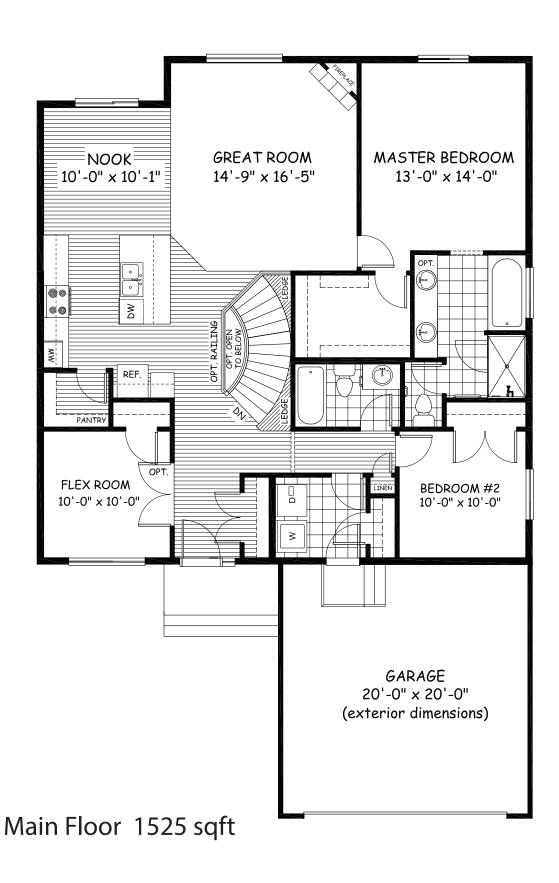


Miami 6

1525 sqft





39.08-14.61-6







